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3

# ΗΙΟΚΙ

## AC GROUNDING HITESTER 3157



CE certified low-resistance measurement compliant with major safety standards

# **Protective ground tester indispensable for standard certification**

The 3157-01 AC GROUNDING HITESTER is designed to measure whether the metal enclosure of an electrical equipment is connected to the ground terminal at sufficiently low resistance levels. It also can be used to evaluate the grounding conditions of large-scale electrical installations. Measurement is carried out by using a high current according to the specifications of the measurement object, and determining the voltage drop at the measurement point. Reference values are as set out in the various safety standards. The 3157-01 can carry out measurements in accordance with the stipulations of multiple standards.



#### Main applications

The **3157-01** passes a large AC current through the measurement object and measures the voltage drop according to the AC 4-terminal method, making it possible to measure very low resistance values.

- Protective grounding checks of medical and general electrical equipment
- Ground connection tracing of machine tools and wiring panels
- Safeguard and equal-potential connection checks of medical installations
- High-current behavior evaluation of connections

#### Major features

#### Compliant with a multitude of standards

The **3157-01** allows measurement as prescribed by most major safety standards. Using the 4-terminal method to measure the voltage drop for a high current, the unit offers evaluation features and a timer function to allow efficient standard compliance testing.

#### Constant-current testing (max. 31.0 A) with feedback control

The output current is controlled by a feedback loop to achieve stability, regardless of fluctuations in the load impedance.

#### Test data count function

For installations with many test points, the unit can automatically count the number of tests, to ensure that no points are missed.

#### Setting value store function

Up to 20 settings can be stored, allowing quick switching between the various setups for different standards and legal requirements.

#### [SOFT START] function

The unit checks whether the probe is connected to the measurement object, and raises the output current to the preset value when a connection is detected. This serves to prevent sparks caused by connecting a live probe to a measurement object, thereby guarding against equipment damage and ensuring operator safety.

#### Fluorescent tube display (VFD)

The display uses an easy to read fluorescent tube. Compared to conventional meters, the digital indication allows effortless reading of the data.

#### Light weight and compact dimensions

Whereas conventional testing equipment required a trolley for transport, the 3157-01 can be easily carried with one hand. Its small dimensions, light weight, and ease of maintenance make it ideal for use in the field.

[320 (W) × 90 (H) × 263 (D) mm 12.6" (W) × 3.56" (H) × 10.40" (D) 7 kg(247.2 oz)]

#### Standards supported by the 3157-01

#### IEC60065

Safety requirements for mains operated electronic and related apparatus for household and similar general use

• IEC60204-1 Electrical equipment of industrial machines -Part1,General requirements

#### IEC60335-1

Safety of household and similar electrical appliances - Part 1, General requirements

#### IEC60601-1

Medical electrical equipment -Part 1, General requirements for safety

IEC60950

Safety of data processing equipment, including office equipment

#### • IEC61010-1

Safety requirements for measurement, control, and laboratory electrical equipment

#### UL standard

Relevant standards (UL 1012, UL 1270, UL 1409, UL 1419, UL 1437, UL 2601, etc.)

5

## A multitude of functions in a compact body



#### I Versatile functions



- ① Output current frequency switching (0: 50 Hz / 1: 60 Hz)
- 2 PASS/FAIL hold function setting

Determines whether the condition is held after detecting PASS or FAIL.

	0	1	2	3
PASS	NO	YES	NO	YES
FAIL	YES	YES	NO	NO

- ③ Hold function setting (0: Hold disabled / 1: Hold enabled) Holds the condition of the unit after the preset test time has elapsed or after the STOP key is pressed.
- ④ Use test lower limit setting (0: No / 1: Yes) Disabling the setting allows only the upper limit to be set. Enabling the setting allows also the lower limit to be set.
- ⑤ Timer override (0: No / 1: Yes) Determines whether a test time can be set. If test time is not set, the test ends only when the STOP key is pressed or the result is FAIL.

#### External I/O

The unit comes with I/O connectors as standard equipment. The connectors allow external START/STOP control, READY/TEST status checking, and PASS/FAIL result reading. Photocouplers are used to isolate the I/O signals from the internal circuitry.

#### External interface (option)

The 9518-02 GP-IB interface or 9593-02 RS-232C interface can be installed in the unit. This allows remote control from a computer as well as export of measurement data. The 9593-02 RS-232C interface also allows connection of the 9442 printer for producing a hard copy of measurement data.

#### Measurement range



- In the second second
- ⑦ Buzzer setting

	0	1	2	3
Evaluation	ON	OFF	OFF	ON
Error	ON	OFF	ON	OFF

⑧ Enable current control in test condition (0: No/1: Yes) Allows changing of the output current value while a test is in progress.

#### Momentary out

Enabling this function allows the current to be output only when the START key is pressed.

- 0: Disabled (trigger operation)
- 1: Enabled (momentary out operation)

#### ① Test mode

- 0: Soft start mode
- 1: Normal mode
- 2: Continuous test mode

#### **1** Print function

- 0: Not used
- 1: Automatically print PASS/FAIL result
- 2: Optionally print in PASS/FAIL hold condition
- HIOKI 3157 AC GROUNDING HITESTER DATA # 1 > 10 JUGGMENT : PASS RESISTANCE : 0.010 ohm ( 0.24 V ) CURRENT : 25.0 A , 50 Hz 9442 printer

Printing method : Thermal serial dot printer

- Paper width : 112 mm
- Printing speed : 52.5 cps
- Power source : 9443 AC adapter, or supplied nickel-hydride battery (Charged through 9443; printing capability approx. 3000 lines with full charge)
- $\ast$  To use the 9442 printer, an optional 9593-02 RS-232C interface, 9446 connection cable, and AC adapter are required.

#### ■ 3157-01 Specifications

(expected overvoltage category 2500 V)

length

length

Basic spe	Cifications (Accuracy guaranteed for 1 year, Post-adjustment accurac	y guaranteed for 1 year)		
Basic functions	: AC 4-terminal method resistance measurement			
[Generator s	section ]	[ Timer section	n ]	
Current generator principle Current setting range Accuracy Maximum output power	<ul> <li>PWM constant current control</li> <li>3.0 A - 31.0 A AC (0.1 A resolution), into 0.1 Ω load</li> <li>± (1% of setting + 0.2 A) within maximum output power range</li> <li>130 VA (at output terminals) *</li> <li>* Subject to derating according to ambient temperature [80% at 40°C (104°F)]</li> </ul>	Setting ON Setting OFF Setting range Setting resolution Accuracy	: Counts down time after start until preset time : Shows elapsed time after start : 0.5 - 999 s : 0.1 s (0.5 - 99.9 s)/ 1 s (100 - 999 s) : ±50 ms (0.5 - 99.9 s)/±0.5 s (100 - 999 s)	
Generator frequency SOFT START function	: Max. 6 V AC : 50 Hz or 60 Hz sine wave (selectable) : Apply current only after checking load connection	[Other functions]		
[ Monitor section ]		Comparator result output Zero-adjust function	: Internal buzzer (PASS/FAIL, ON/OFF switchable) and I/O output For measurement probe impedance cancellation	
Resistance measurement range	: 0 - 1.800Ω (0.001Ω resolution)	Zero-adjust range Memory function	: 0 - 0.100Ω : Max. 20 settings (with save/load)	
Accuracy Current monitoring range Accuracy Voltage monitor range Accuracy	: ± (2% rdg. +4 dgt.) after zero-adjust : 0 - 35.0 A AC (0.1 A resolution) : ± (1% rdg. +5 dgt.) (at 3 A or more) : 0 - 6.00 V AC (single range 0.01 V resolution) : ± (1% rdg.+5 dgt.)			

#### General Specifications

: 0.5 s

Accuracy Monitoring cycle

Display Ambient conditions for use Ambient conditions for storage Ambient conditions for	: Fluorescent tube (digital display) : 0 to +40°C (32 to 104°F), 90% RH or less (no condensation) : -10 to +50°C (14 to 122°F), 95% RH or less (no condensation) : 23°C + 5°C (73°E + 9°F) 90% RH or less (no condensation)	Interfaces	: 1. External I/O * Output signals: PASS /UP, FAIL /LOW, FAIL /TEST /READY, open collector, Input signals: START /STOP /External I/O, ENABLE 5 - 24 V DC 2. Front EXT connector *, External START/STOP inputcontact signal * When external start/stop connector is used, START key is inactive 3 RS.232C or GPLB conting: one only Remote control measurement data output to the start of the
assured accuracy Suitable environments	After 30 minute warm up period Indoors, altitude up to 2000 m		(When RMT indicator is on, operation keys are locked; only LOCAL, STOP, and external keys work)
Power supply Withstand voltage	: 100 - 120 V/200 - 240 V AC (switching), 50 - 60 Hz : 1.35 kV AC, 20 mA, 1 min., between power supply and chassis	Dimensions and Mass	: 320 (12.60 <sup>°</sup> ) W × 90 ( 3.54 <sup>°</sup> ) H × 263 (10.35 <sup>°</sup> ) D mm, (Without protruding parts), Approx. 7 kg / 246.9 oz (without options)
Maximum rated power	: 350 VA (with optional equipment)	Standard accessories	: Power cord, spare fuse (integrated in inlet), shorting bar x 2 (current output - voltage
Compatible standards	: 1. EMC : EN61326:1997+A1:1998 CLASS A		sensing terminal)
·	EN61000-3-2:1995+A1:1998+A2:1998, EN61000-3-3:1995 2. Safety : EN61010-1:1993+A1:1995, Contamination 2 Measurement category II		





For Start/Stop control, 1.5m (4.92 ft) cord length

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software

type, not CE marked

2 m (6.56 ft) length



## LEAK CURRENT HITESTER ST5540, ST5541

## Fully Supporting IEC 60601-1 3rd Edition and JIS T0601-1:2012 Standards (ST5540 only)



## Leak Current Measurement - Essential to Electrical Safety

## Compliance with IEC 60601-1:2005 (3rd Edition) is now mandatory.

(\*Starting on June 1, 2012, medical electrical equipment sold in the EU must comply with IEC 60601-1:2005 (3rd Edition).)

## The ST5540 also complies with JIS T0601-1:2012.

The ST5540 series features an improved measuring method and dramatically faster cycle times thanks to its uninterrupted polarity switching capability. The new devices support rated currents of up to 20A, making it more than ideal for use with products built to new standards.

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## Complies with all standards (suitable for use with all networks)

Leak current parameters as defined for medicaluse electrical devices include ground leak current, contact current, patient leak current, and patient measurement current. The ST5540 provides a single solution for measuring all of these leak current variants.

Some examples of the standards with which the instrument complies are listed below. The ST5540 can be used with all standards that apply to the networks in which it is used.

In order to prevent the danger of electric shock, electrical devices use power supplies that are isolated from parts of the device that may come into contact with the body. However, it is impossible to achieve infinite insulation resistance. Some leak current always exists, and its magnitude changes as the insulation degrades over time. The LEAK CURRENT HITESTER ST5540/ST5541 provides an easy-to-operate solution for measuring leak current in electrical devices, making it eminently suitable for use in an extensive array of applications, ranging from production lines to equipment maintenance and inspections.



#### Comparison of ST5540/ST5541 Functionality

	Measurement mode	Category	Standard compliance
ST5540 Medical-use electrical devices	<ul> <li>Patient leak current (between parts of device that come into contact with patient and ground)</li> <li>Patient leak current(external SIP/SOP voltage)</li> <li>Patient leak current(external voltage at specific F-type applied part)</li> <li>Patient leak current (current resulting from external voltage at parts of device that come into contact with patients)</li> <li>Patient measurement current</li> <li>Total patient leak current (external SIP/SOP voltage)</li> <li>Total patient leak current (external voltage at specific F-type applied part)</li> <li>Total patient leak current (external SIP/SOP voltage)</li> <li>Total patient leak current (external voltage at specific F-type applied part)</li> <li>Total patient leak current (external voltage at specific F-type applied part)</li> <li>Total patient leak current (external voltage at specific F-type applied part)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Medical industry (Japan Association for Clinical Engineering Technologists, etc.)</li> <li>Medical device manufacturers and dealers</li> <li>Medical device repair and maintenance businesses</li> <li>Hospitals</li> </ul>	•IEC60601-1 3rd edition •IEC60990
ST5541 General- use electrical devices	<ul> <li>Contact current (between device enclosure and lines)</li> <li>Contact current (between device enclosure and ground)</li> <li>Contact current (between device enclosure and device enclosure)</li> <li>Ground leak current</li> <li>Free current measurement</li> </ul>	Public agencies     Electric vehicle manufacturers     Manufacturers of general electrical devices     Household appliance industry     Information device industry	•Electrical vehicle standards UL 2231-1 and UL 2231-2 •Electrical Appliances and Materials Safety Act •IEC, JIS, and UL standards
	*The ST5540 also complies with gld stendard	IS.	

9



IEC 60335-1 (2010)

UL 2231-1 (2002), UL 2231-2 (2002), UL 492 (1996), etc.

IEC 60950-1 (2005), IEC 60990 (1999)

IEC 61010-1 (2001), IEC 60601-1 (1988), A2: (1995)





## ST5540/ST5541 Features

#### Uninterrupted polarity switching function

The ability to conduct tests without turning off the power when switching the power supply polarity dramatically reduces cycle times. The ST5540/ST5541 can switch polarity without stopping the supply of power to the device under measurement. Old models require that the device under measurement be turned off and then back on again when switching polarity, but the ST5540 and ST5541 let you progress smoothly to the next testing process.



#### Circuit breaker for device under measurement

The instrument's workbench-type design features a terminal block and a circuit breaker on the front panel, making it deal for embedding in test lines and simplifying connectivity with the device being measured, even while rack-mounted.



#### Improved test reliability

Blown fuse check function

When measurement starts, the instrument checks for unintentional probe misalignment using of a preconfigured lower limit setting.

#### Safety conductor current measurement function

The ST5540/ST5541 can perform safety conductor current measurement as defined in standards such as IEC 60990 and IEC 60950-1.

#### Automatic measurement functionality

Simple operation allows you to switch power supply polarity and automatically make measurements with the target device in the normal and single-fault states, displaying the peak values. You can also set the measurement time and wait time. These capabilities help reduce operation time.

#### ■110% voltage application jack

The instrument's 110% voltage application jack, which is used during testing of medical devices, outputs the target device line power supply voltage as-is. The polarity can be switched (ST5540 only).

#### Save measurement data for 100 devices

Measurement data (peak values) can be stored in the instrument's built-in memory. Saved data can be checked on the stored data reference screen after measurement is complete. Data can be stored for up to 100 test targets, with each target being identified by a registered device name and control number. Additionally, the instrument can store a maximum of 2,000 peak value data points. Together, these capabilities eliminate the need to jot down measured values at the measurement site.

Ability to store up to 30 sets of measurement conditions

The instrument can save and load up to 30 sets of

measurement conditions, allowing you to immediately

#### Simple, interactive operation

The ST5540/ST5541 uses a touch panel that lets you configure settings by touching selections in response to information displayed on the panel, keeping operation simple.

#### Peak value display

Displays the type of power supply fault and the peak value for the leak current, which varies with target device operation.

Power supply polarity/device status/measurement current

#### Allowable value

The maximum allowable value under the standard in question is automatically set. Settings can also be changed as desired by the user.



Judgment result based on set allowable value

#### Data storage

Measurement data: For up to 100 target devices Measurement conditions: Up to 30 sets

[Measurement screen]

switch between conditions.

Current measured value



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